# Advanced Hymn Playing

Joseph Peeples

# Hymn Playing in the Sustained Style

- Evaluating the text
- Dealing with the repeated notes
- Planning legato fingering and pedaling
- "Normal arrangement" SAT on Great, B on Pedal
- Hymn registration
- Basic introductions and interludes

# Advanced Hymn Playing Schedule

#### TUESDAY

Rearranging voices

#### WEDNESDAY

- Non-harmonic tones
- Creative introductions

#### **THURSDAY**

- Free accompaniments
- Phrasing
- Registration
- Sharing

# What do you call a dinosaur that never gives up?

# Try, try, triceratops!

- Hymnals just provide a <u>vocal</u> score. Even the "normal arrangement" is an adaptation.
- Alternative arrangements of vocal parts provide variety and interest (and a tool to express the text), without changing the harmonies
- Congregation can sing in parts or unison
- Can be applied for all or part of a verse
- Each has unique strengths and advantages, and can be used for various purposes
- May need to start with clean score (or blank staff paper) for new fingering

- Tenor solo
- Manual only
- Soprano solo
- Alto up an octave
- Soprano and tenor switch
- Soprano pedal solo

### **Tenor Solo**

#### Description

- Left hand plays T on one manual with a prominent solo registration
  - Sounding at written octave (loco): effect of tenor-range counter melody
  - Sounding up one octave: effect of soprano-range descant
- Right hand plays SA on another manual with a less prominent (but supportive!) registration
- Feet play B with registration balanced with the right hand

- PRO: usually very similar to "normal arrangement"
- CON: right hand cannot help with the alto part

#### Tenor Solo

#### Registration

- "Sounding"? Could play at written octave with 4' foundation, or up one octave with 16' foundation
- Remember the concepts of solo/accompaniment registration
  - Both balance and contrast are essential. Make sure inter-manual couplers are OFF!
  - The "melody" should predominate but not overwhelm. If used during congregational singing, the
    accompaniment must be supportive, with at least 8' principal and strong 4'!
  - Reed (solo? chorus? multiple? with flues?); Principal (chorus?); Cornet (avoid in tenor range)
- Be creative! Don't be afraid to try new combinations. Play with octaves.
- Be judicious! Always ask yourself if it "works" and fits the affect.
- For meditative hymns and preludes, avoid stops that are overly bright/loud (especially if playing in soprano range); but, large reeds in the tenor octave may work.

### Tenor Solo

#### **Application**

- Usually most effective on an internal verse, offering variety after familiarity established
- Look for moments of melodic and/or rhythmic interest
- If not for entire verse, try for an "organic" emergence. Can modify if doesn't clash with existing harmonies.







# Manual Only Description

- Hands play SATB on a single manual without pedal
  - Lighter, suspended effect
  - Sense of anticipation?
- PRO and CON: no pedal!!!
- Play "like an organist" aim for perfect legato in four independent parts
- Plan for lots of thumb glissandos and substitutions!

# Manual Only

#### Registration

- A sudden absence of the pedal stops—especially the characteristic 16'
  foundation—can be enough contrast that no additional registration change
  may be needed.
- Avoid mixture in the manual without 16' pedal tone.
- If used during congregational singing, the accompaniment <u>must</u> be supportive, with at least 8' principal and strong 4'!
- For a dramatic sense of anticipation, begin the verse with full Swell (16' foundation through mixture, with reeds) under expression (Swell closed), then open the expression pedal during the verse, either gradually or all at once.

# Manual Only

#### **Application**

- Usually most effective on an internal verse, offering variety after familiarity established
- Verse with text that is questioning, more reflective, less optimistic, or in any way contrasting in its tone
- Introduction, either part or whole
- Refrains: manual only for any or all verse parts, with the pedal participating at each chorus





# Soprano Solo Description

- Right hand plays S on one manual with a prominent solo registration
  - Sounding at written octave: reinforces melodic line
  - Sounding down one octave: solo becomes richer, alto more prominent
- Left hand plays AT on another manual with a less prominent (but supportive!) registration
- Feet play B with registration balanced with the left hand

- PRO: very useful, especially for preludes!
- CON: must prepare new left hand fingering; reading across two systems takes practice

### Soprano Solo

#### Registration

- "Sounding"? Could play at written octave with 16', 8', or 4' foundation
- Remember the concepts of solo/accompaniment registration (see Tenor Solo slide)
- If used during congregational singing, the accompaniment <u>must</u> be supportive, with at least 8' principal and strong 4'! Build up the solo, rather than diminish the accompaniment.
- Combinations to try with a congregation:
  - Assertive reed (Trompette; Tuba; with flues?), loco, octave lower or higher(?)
  - Full principal chorus (with Mixture?). Couple together both principal choruses?
  - Principal with flues (16'), 8', 4', (2'), loco, octave higher (on same manual?) or lower

## Soprano Solo

#### **Application**

- Useful in introduction and first verse to help "teach" hymn to the congregation
- Variety for later verses
- Avoid octave higher when soprano is above A4 for more than a note or two







### Alto Up An Octave

#### Description

- Right hand plays S as written, with A one octave higher (above S)
  - Effect of soprano-range descant
- Left hand plays T and can help with S, if needed (and possible)
- Feet play B

- PRO: instant descant; adds height and brilliance without changing registration
- CON: must prepare new fingering; "on the fly" takes lots of practice

## Alto Up An Octave

#### Registration

- Unlike tenor and soprano solos, no separate manual is used
- No registration change needed!

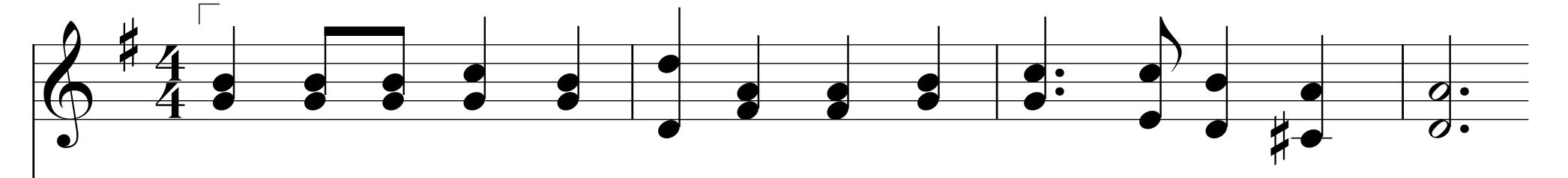
### Alto Up An Octave

#### **Application**

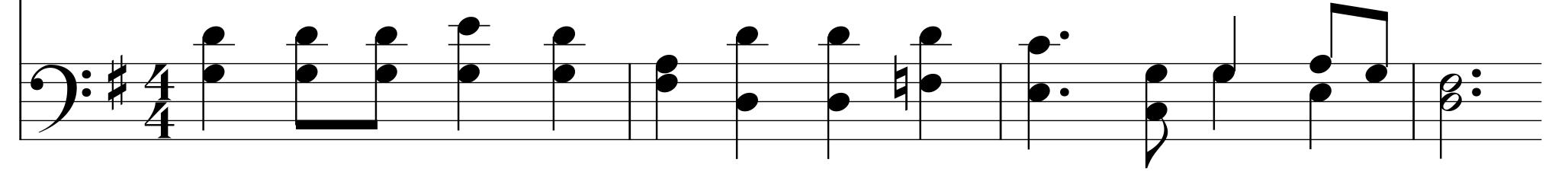
- Very effective for the last part of the final verse, especially if A is rising
- Otherwise effective on an internal verse, offering variety after familiarity established
- Look for moments of melodic and/or rhythmic interest
- If original SA is "open spaced", will likely have hollow sound. Keep playing A in original range, if possible.
- If not for entire verse, try for an "organic" emergence. Can modify A if doesn't clash with existing harmonies

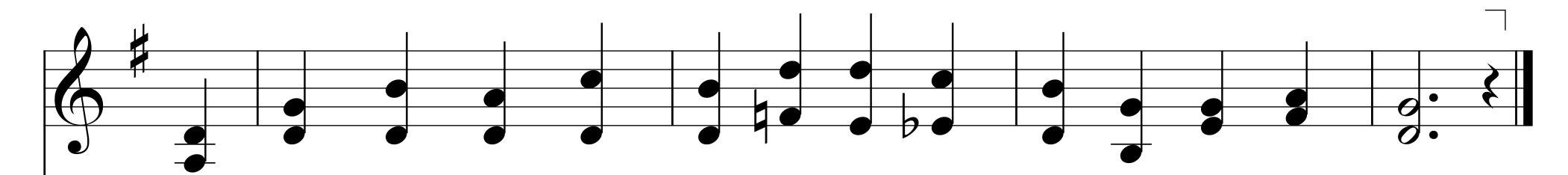




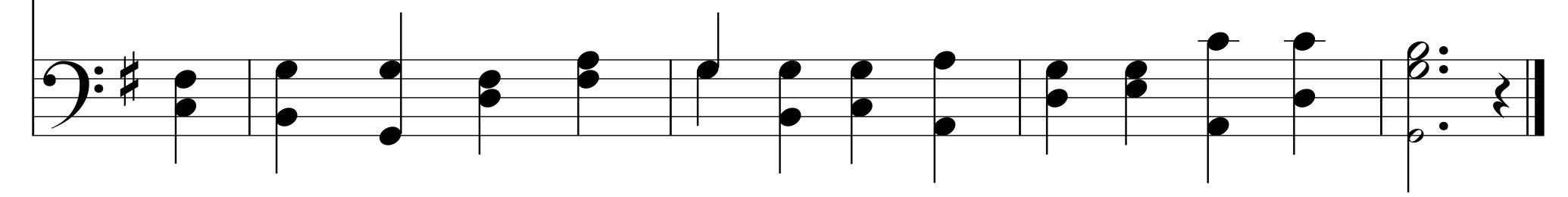


- 1. Sweet is the peace the gos-pel brings To seek ing minds and true.
- 2. Its laws and pre-cepts are di-vine And show a Fa-ther's care.
- 3. Faith-less tra di tion flees its pow'r, And un be lief gives way.





With light re-ful-gent on its wings, It clears the hu-man view. Tran-scen-dent love and mer-cy shine In each in-junc-tion there. The gloom-y clouds, which used to low'r, Sub-mit to rea-son's sway.



# **Soprano and Tenor Switch Description**

- Right hand plays SA with A above S, both down an octave (A as written)
- Left hand plays T an octave higher, hands crossed
  - Effect of free accompaniment: melody is "hidden", with new soprano-range melody
- Feet play B
- a.k.a. "Alto Up An Octave DOWN An Octave"
- Can swap T and S without crossing hands, but usually more difficult without writing it out

- PRO: instant descant and "hidden" melody without changing registration
- CON: must prepare new fingering; "on the fly" takes lots of practice

## Soprano and Tenor Switch

#### Registration

- Like alto up an octave, no separate manual is used
- No registration change needed!
- T on separate manual can help with crossing confusion, opportunity to add even more prominence to T part

## Soprano and Tenor Switch

#### **Application**

- Save for last verse (either all or part) of well-known hymn with engaged congregation
- With lack of prominent melody, congregations may lose confidence, even though harmonies are unaltered
- "Be prepared to revert to the normal arrangement if problems arise."



# Soprano Pedal Solo

#### Description

- Feet play S with a prominent solo registration, comprised of one or more 4' stops
- Hands play ATB on manual with a softer, accompanimental registration

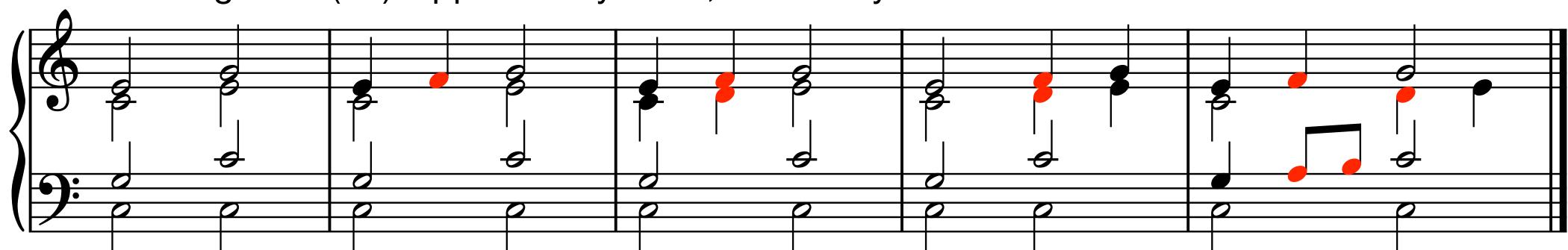
- PRO: works well as part of a prelude
- CON: not practical for congregational hymn

"Jesus, Once of Humble Birth" from James Kasen, Postludes for Church Services, Volume One

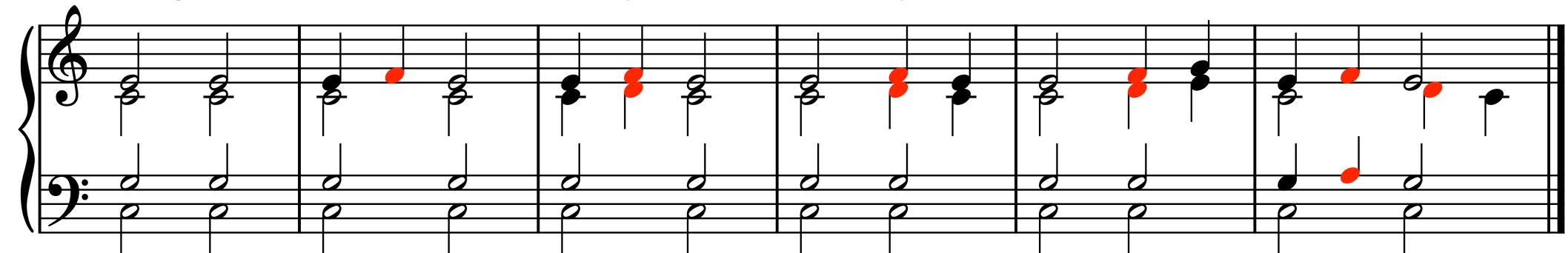
- Tenor solo
- Manual only
- Soprano solo
- Alto up an octave
- Soprano and tenor switch
- Soprano pedal solo

# Non-harmonic Tones

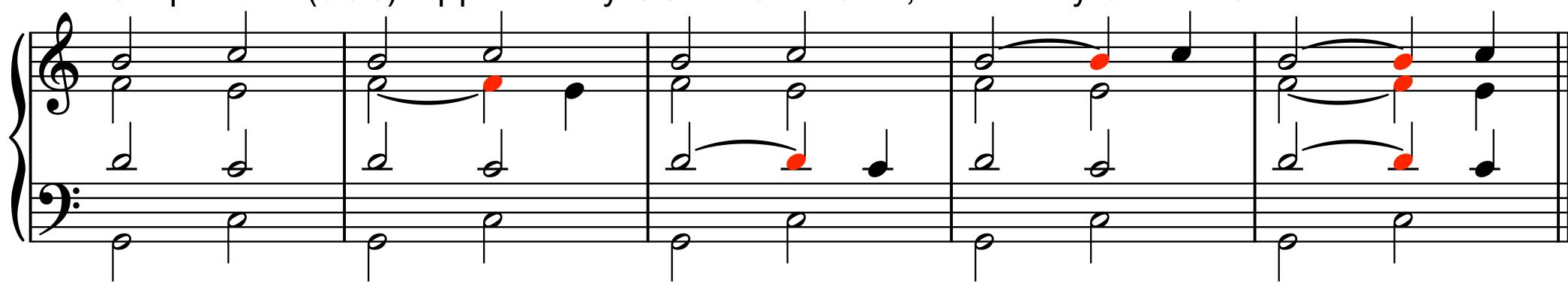
Passing Tone (PT): approach by STEP, resolve by STEP IN SAME DIRECTION



Neighbor Tone (NT): approach by STEP, resolve by STEP IN OPPOSITE DIRECTION

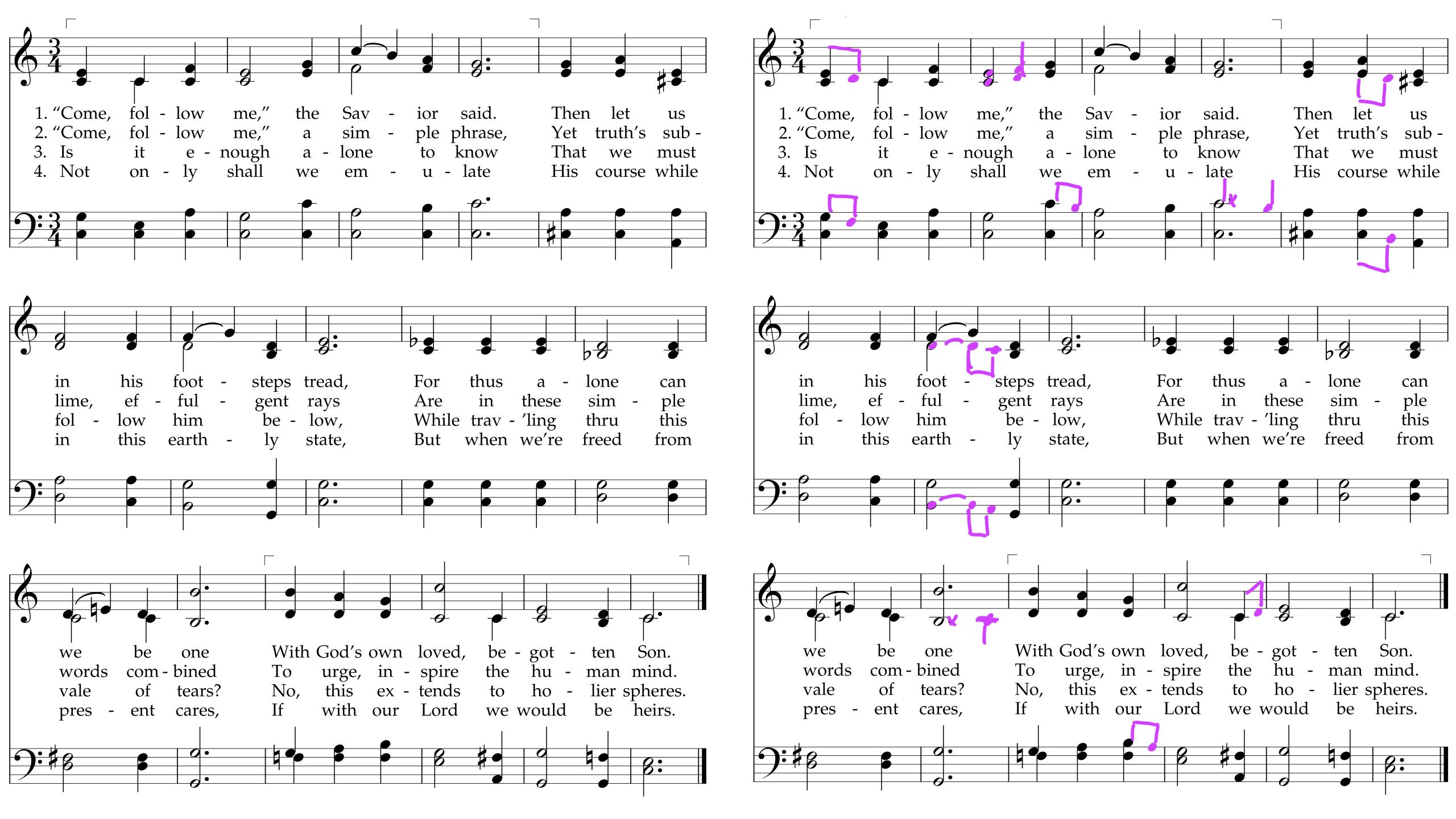


Suspension (SUS): approach by COMMON TONE, resolve by STEP DOWNWARD\*



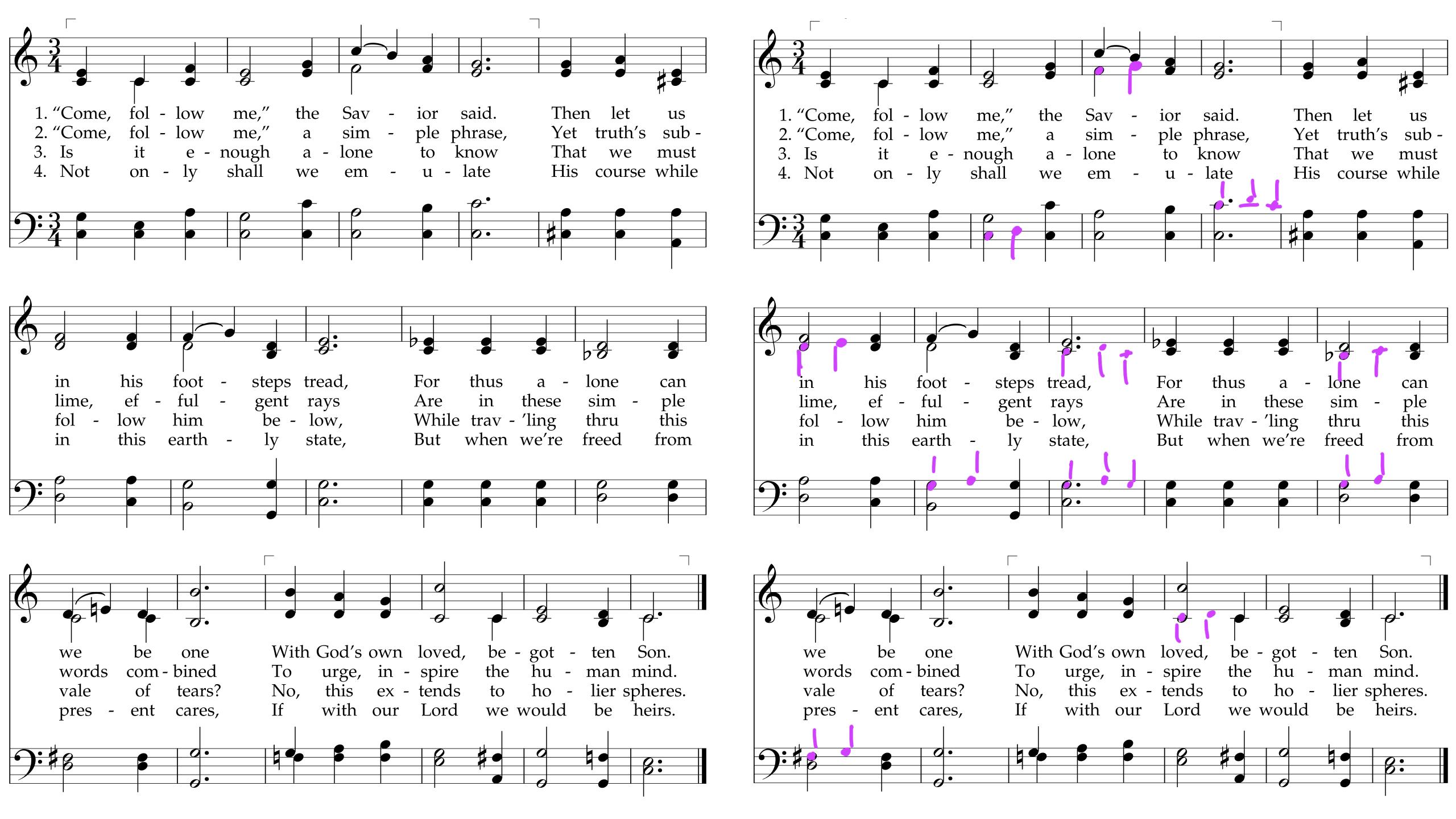


Where can we use passing tones?



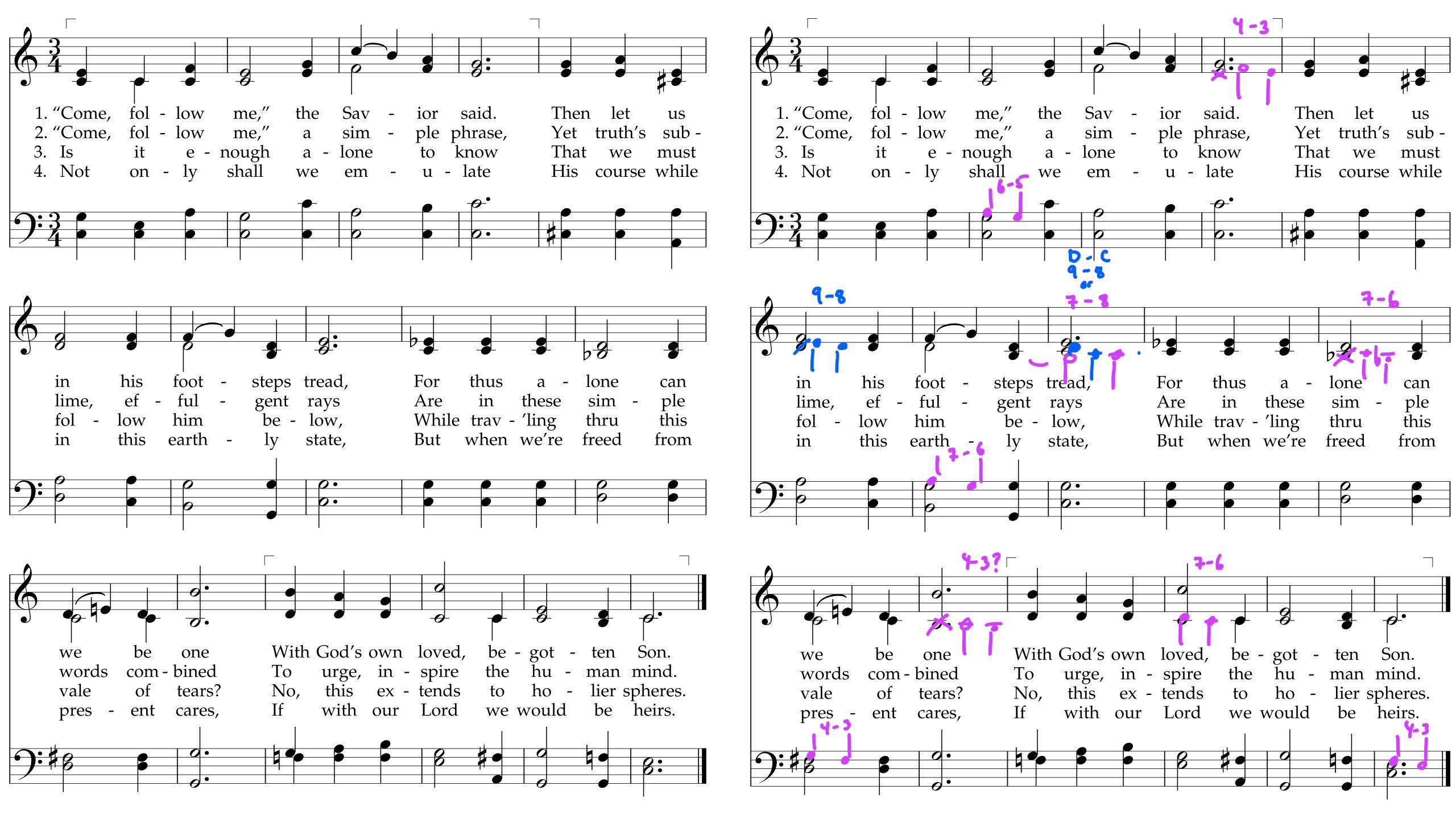


Where can we use neighbor tones?





Where can we use suspensions?



#### Non-harmonic Tones

#### Suspensions

- If congregation is not singing, 4-3 (11-10) suspensions work GREAT at cadences. Avoid 3rd and 4th of chord sounding together.
- 9-8, 7-6 suspensions work well, even with congregation. 9ths adds richness.

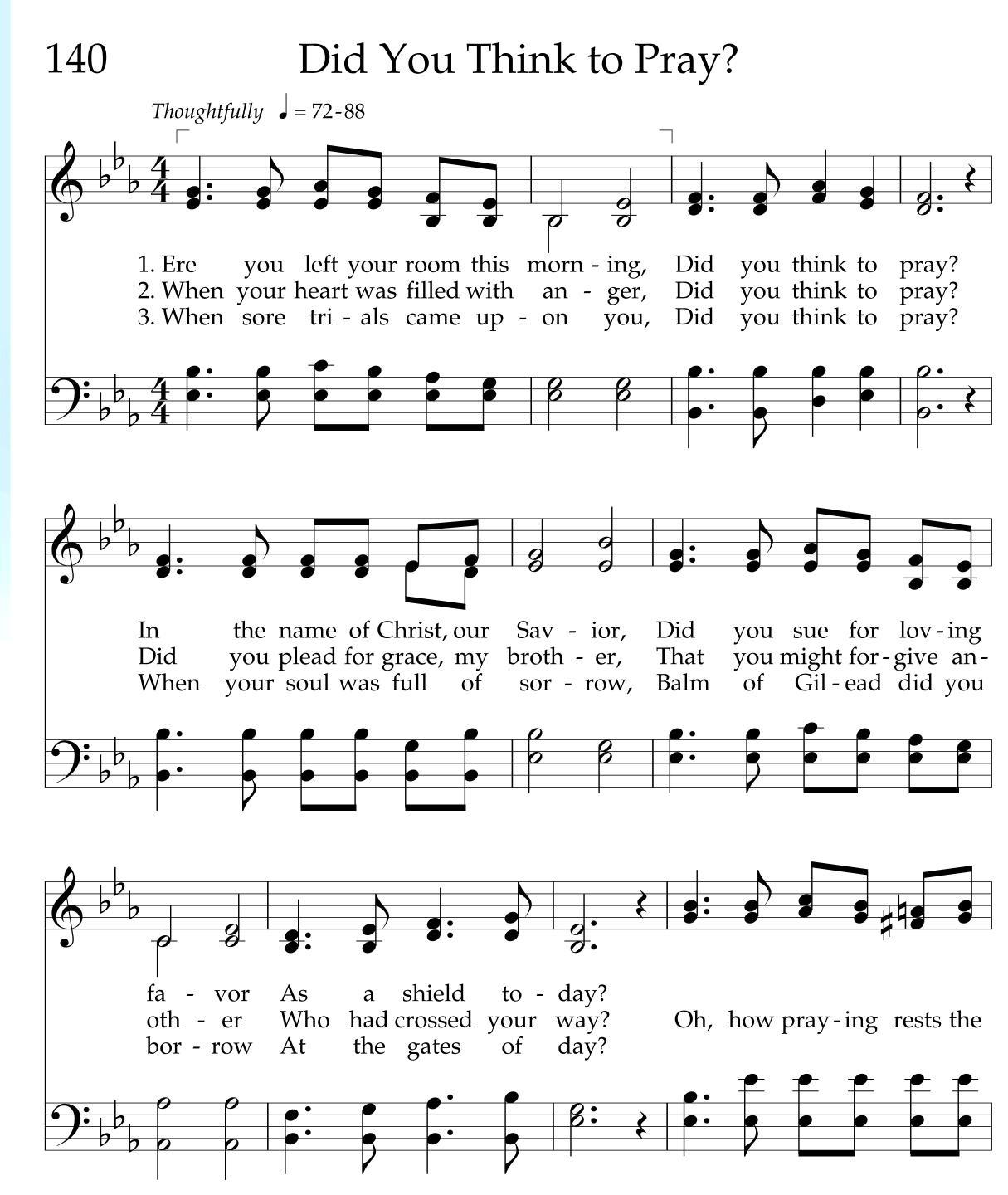


# An Introduction to Creative Introductions and Interludes

#### Introductions

- Must familiarize the congregation with the tune
- Clarify/establish the tempo, meter, mood, key
- Inspire the congregation to open up their hymnbook!
- Play with confidence!!
- Find some small way to be creative to help the congregation know: we are not here to go through the motions; we are here to worship!

Unison melody line (on a colorful stop?)



- Terraced entry (SATB)
  - Add non-harmonic tones to bridge



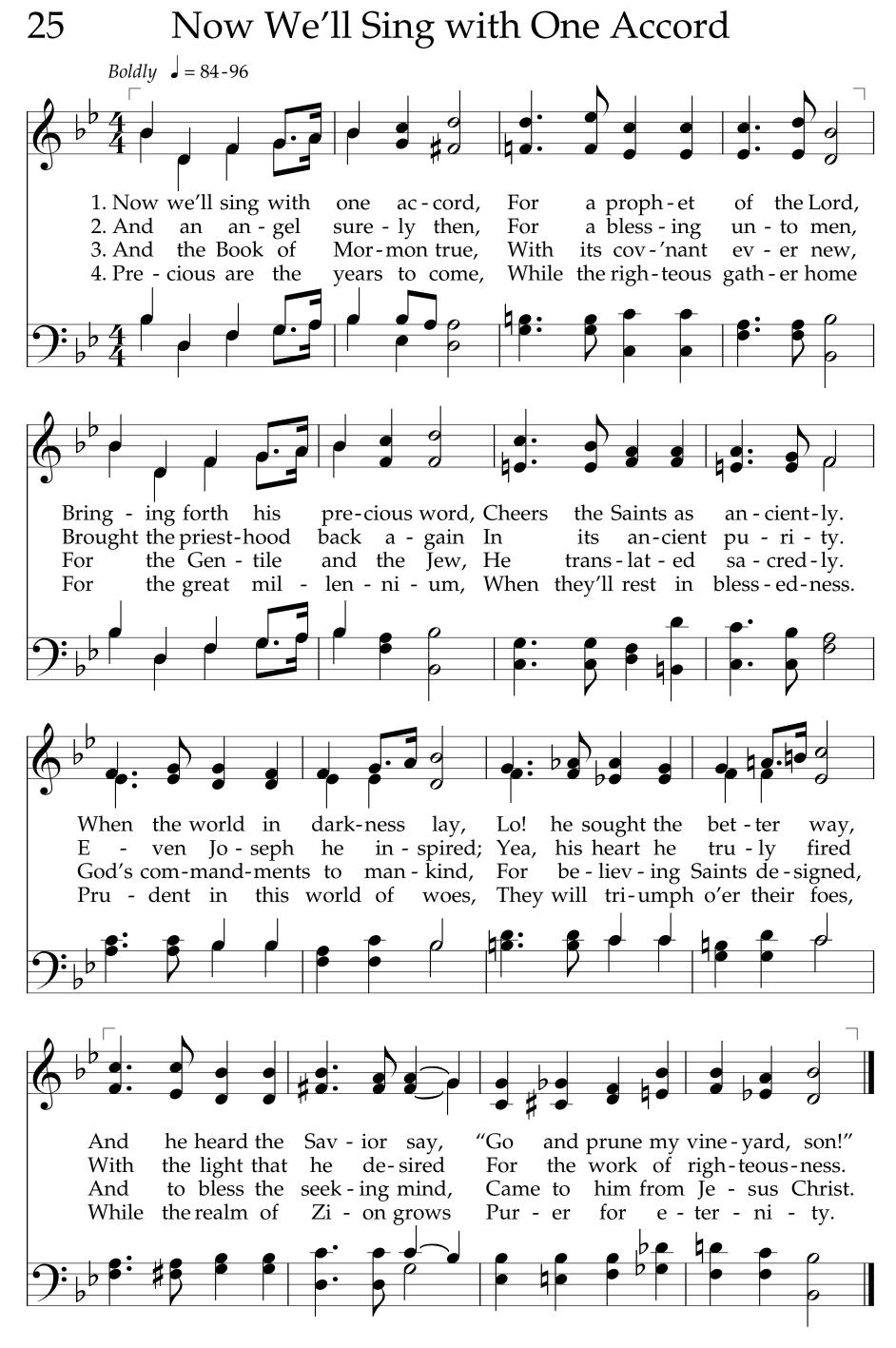
- Manual change and voice additions:
  - First line S only, on Swell (no Pd)
  - Second line SATB, on Swell (no Pd)
  - Third line S on Gt, AT on Sw, B in Pd
  - Fourth line SAT on Gt, B in Pd



Omit harmony on certain beats



Call and response



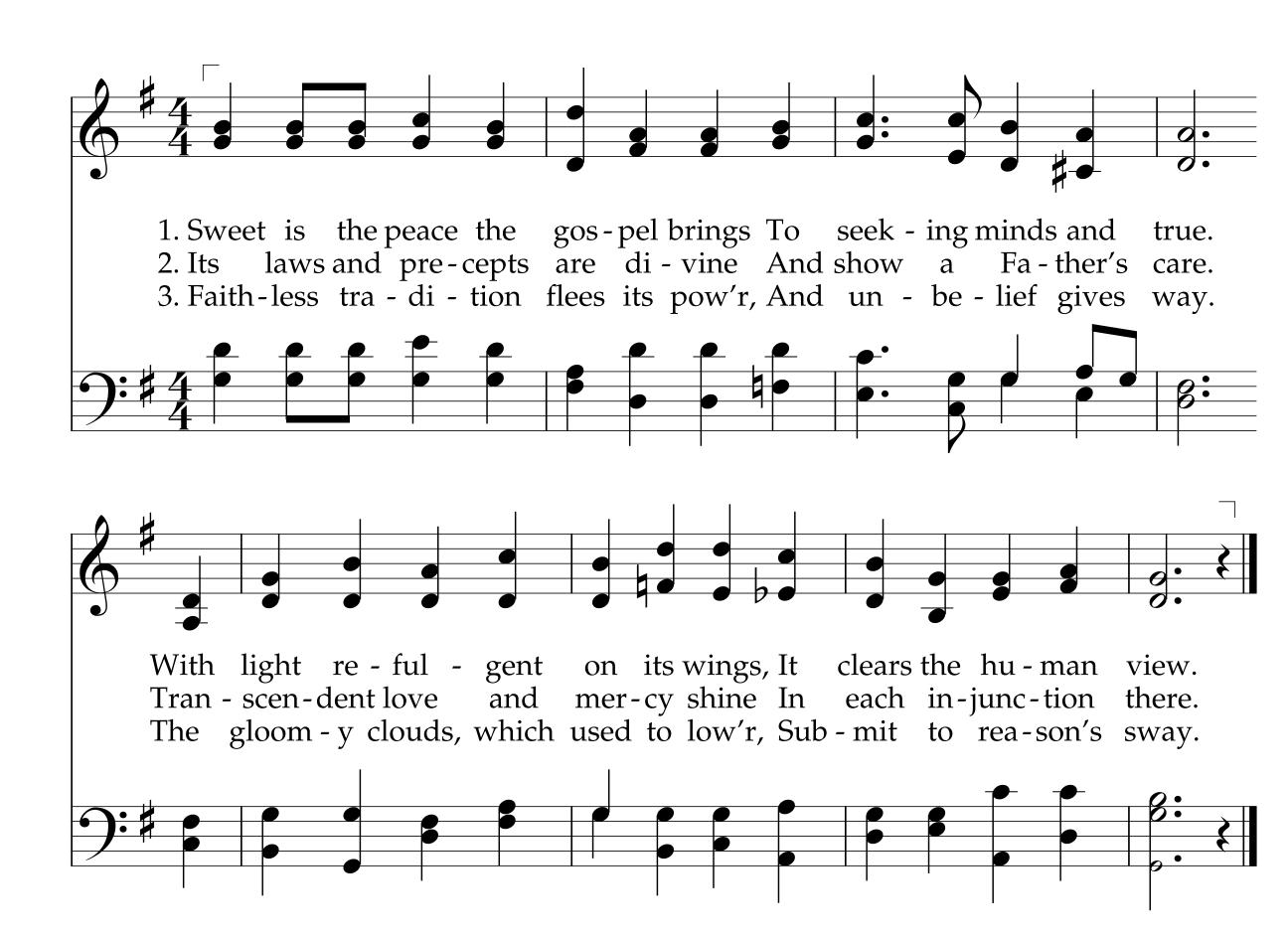
Text: William W. Phelps, 1792–1872. Included in the first

Doctrine and Covenants 135:3

- Tenor solo
- Tenor/Alto swap
- Pedal Point (usually on tonic or dominant)



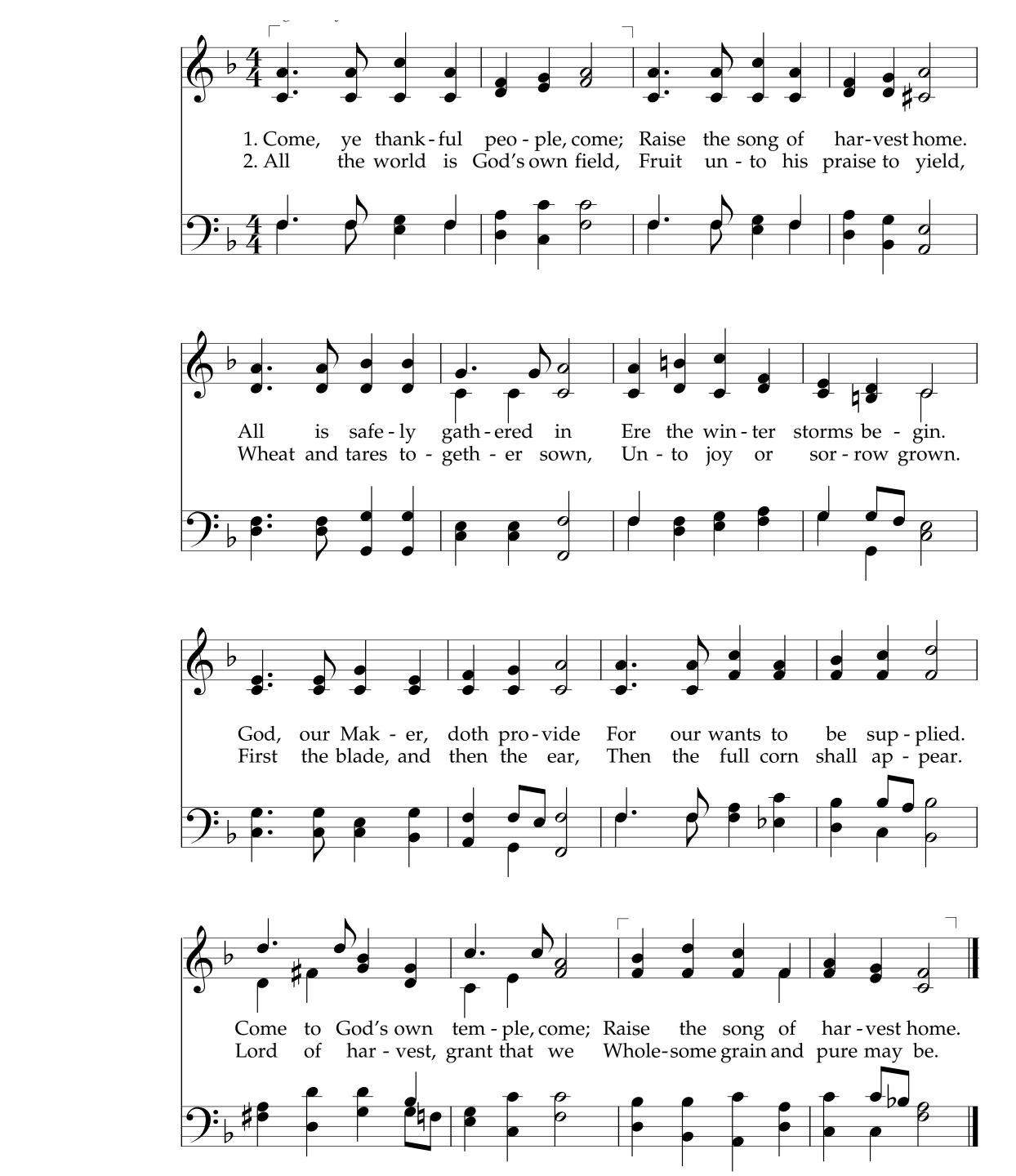
Add non-harmonic tones

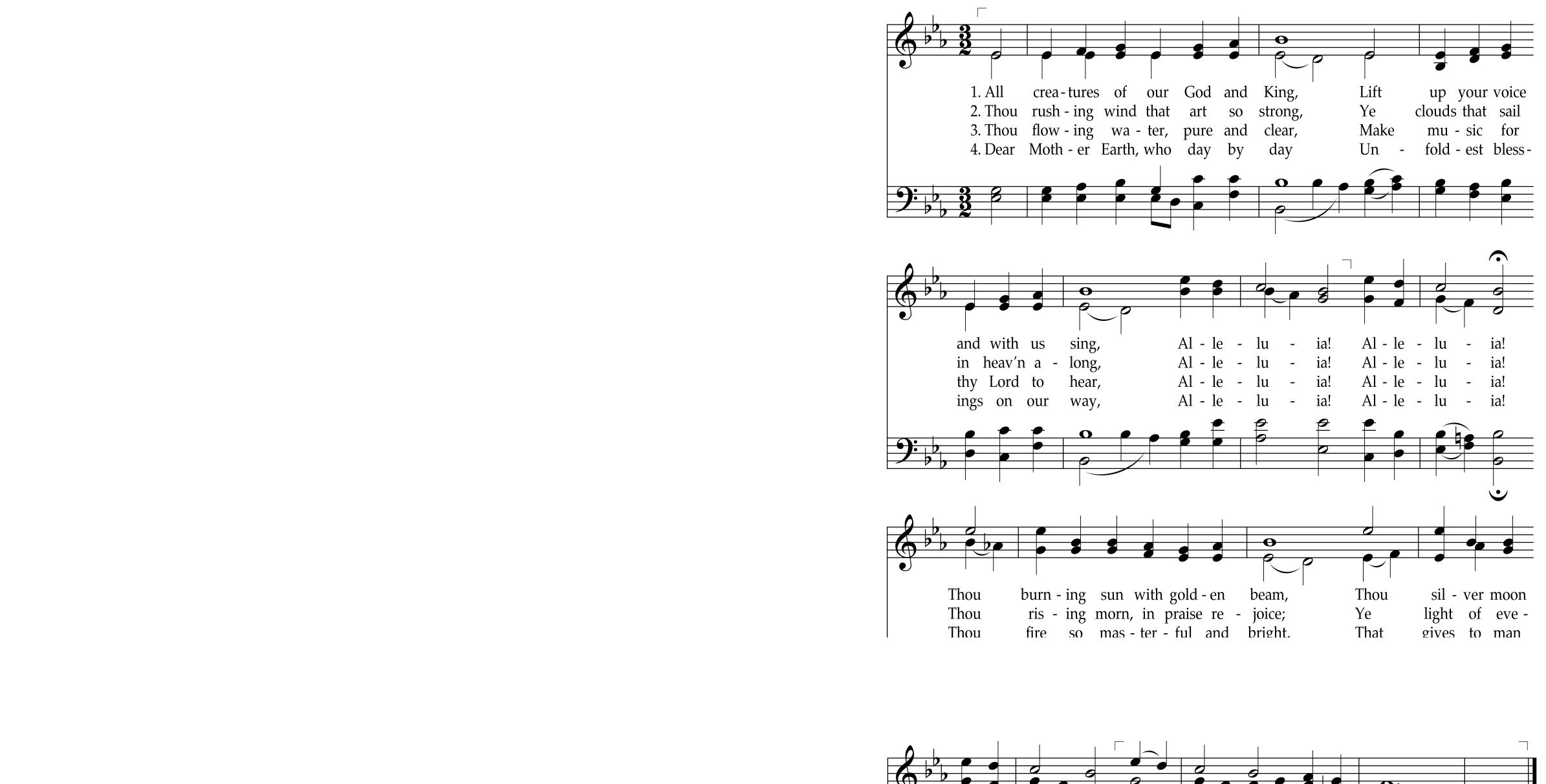


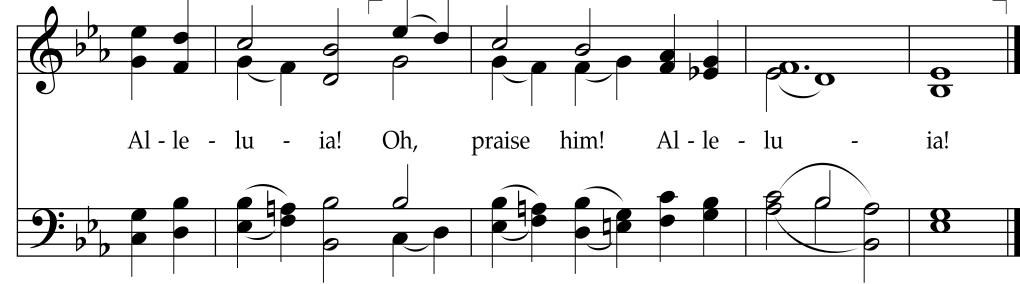
- Find published models and imitate the ones you like
  - Augsburg Fortress
  - Morning Star
  - Concordia
  - Sacred Music Press

- Borrow passages from choral arrangements or hymn preludes that you like, modify as necessary
- Remember: 4 bar phrases, end with same (or very similar) phrase as hymn

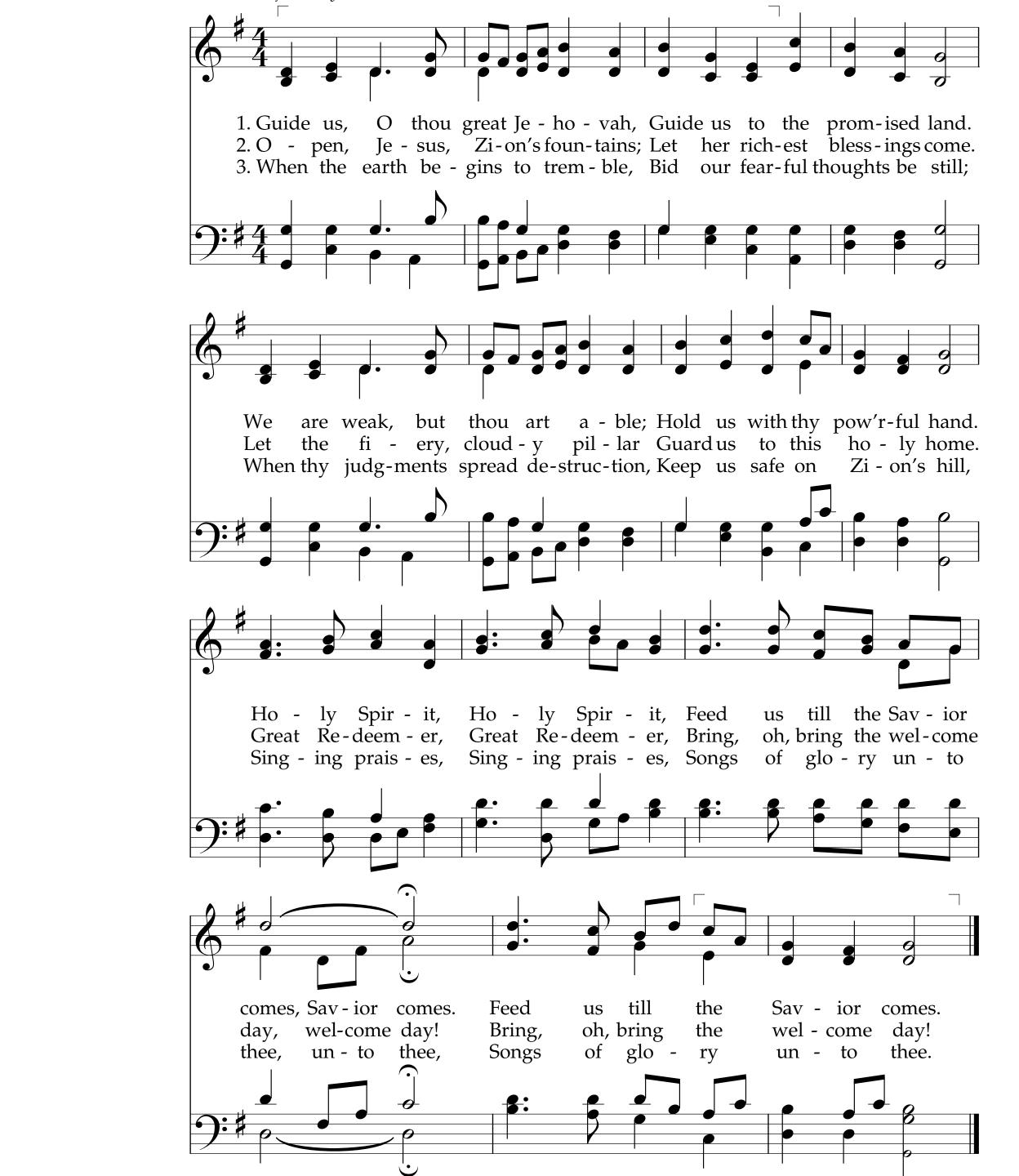












#### Creative Introductions

• Find a high-profile motif (melodic or rhythmic) and use it as a sequence to build a compelling introduction. End with the last phrase of hymn.



#### Interludes

- Interludes must interrupt the final chord in order to cue the congregation
- End the way the hymn ends
- Why interludes?
  - Modulate
  - Set the tempo/mood for the next verse
  - Invigorate singing
  - A brief break from a long hymn

## An Introduction to Free Accompaniments

https://organ.byu.edu/freeaccomp.pdf

A free accompaniment (reharmonization) is usually played on the last verse of an occasional congregational hymn as the congregation sings in unison. It can also be used as part of the accompaniment for a choir presentation. In order to contribute to the spirit of the meeting, the organist must be very well prepared, as well as the conductor and the congregation or choir.

- 1. Choose a hymn that is very familiar to the congregation.
- 2. Find its tune name (use "Titles, Tunes, and Meters" index, p. 392).
- 3. Find the tune name in a collection, resource guide, or web search
- 4. Match the nature of the free accompaniment with
  - the text (same mood?)
  - the music (same key?)
  - the occasion (too busy, dissonant, etc.)

- 5. Prepare very well.
  - Will there be an interlude? End the interlude in octaves to signal unison singing?
  - Registration
  - Tempo change (sometimes a slightly slower tempo can be effective)
  - Layout of the music on the music rack
  - Notes—must be learned very well!
  - Plan an "escape route" in case congregation gets lost (play octaves, revert to the hymn, etc.).

#### 6. Execute

- Prepare the congregation. ("Please sing the last verse in unison; that is, melody only.")
- Play confidently—humbly, but with no apology.
- Listen—assume leadership, and adapt where needed.
- Don't stop!

#### 7. Follow up

- What went particularly well? Did it contribute positively? Make notes and repeat it!
- What could have been done to improve? Did it distract from the Spirit? Make notes and improve it!
- Don't give up. Do it again in a few weeks.

When the earth begins to tremble,
Bid our fearful thoughts be still;
When thy judgments spread destruction,
Keep us safe on Zion's hill,
Singing praises, Singing praises,
Songs of glory unto thee,
Songs of glory unto thee.

Setting by Janet Linker

Dear Mother Earth, who day by day Unfoldest blessings on our way, Alleluia! Alleluia! The flow'rs and fruits that in thee grow, Let them his glory also show, Alleluia! Alleluia! Alleluia! Oh, praise Him! Alleluia!

Setting by Henry Coleman

Sing, choirs of angels,
Sing in exultation;
Sing, all ye citizens of heav'n above!
Glory to God,
Glory in the highest;

Oh, come, let us adore him; Oh, come, let us adore him; Oh, come, let us adore him, Christ, the Lord.

Setting by David Willcocks

Yea, Lord, we greet thee, Born this happy morning; Jesus, to thee be all glory giv'n. Son of the Father, Now in flesh appearing;

Oh, come, let us adore him; Oh, come, let us adore him; Oh, come, let us adore him, Christ, the Lord.

Setting by David Willcocks

Let all the hosts above Join in one song of love, Praising his name.

To him ascribed be Honor and majesty Thru all eternity: Worthy the Lamb!

Setting by John F. Schuder

From war's alarms, from deadly pestilence, Be thy strong arm our ever-sure defense. Thy true religion in our hearts increase. Thy bounteous goodness nourish us in peace.

Setting by Charles Webb

# Hymn Playing Assignments

#### Level 3 Hymn Playing

- Choose and prepare one verse of twelve hymns. Prepare two hymns to be played manual only (no pedal).
- Choose two or three hymns from this level to play completely (introduction and all verses).
- Each hymn should use a rearrangement of voices and/or a change of registration between verses at least once throughout the hymn.
- The score should be prepared as needed for a polished performance.
- Include each of the following techniques. Use them more than once and/or in more than one hymn if you wish, but do not overuse.

# Level 3 Hymn Playing

- 1. SOPRANO SOLO, for an entire verse, in two ways:
  - a. Play the soprano solo in the normal written range.
  - b. Play the soprano down an octave. (Move the hand; don't just use lower-pitched stops.)
- 2. TENOR SOLO, for at least two phrases, in one of the following ways:
  - a. Play the tenor solo in the normal written range.
  - b. Play the tenor up an octave. (Move the hand; don't just use higher-pitched stops.)

(MANUAL ONLY for an entire verse for two hymns)

- 2 The Spirit of God
- 12 'Twas Witnessed in the Morning Sky
- 15 I Saw a Mighty Angel Fly
- 22 We Listen to a Prophet's Voice
- 24 God Bless Our Prophet Dear
- 26 Joseph Smith's First Prayer
- 28 Saints, Behold How Great Jehovah
- 30 Come, Come, Ye Saints
- 31 O God, Our Help in Ages Past
- 40 Arise, O Glorious Zion
- 45 Lead Me into Life Eternal
- 47 We Will Sing of Zion
- 49 Adam-Ondi-Ahman
- 50 Come, Thou Glorious Day of Promise
- 57 We're Not Ashamed to Own Our Lord
- 66 Rejoice, the Lord is King!
- 72 Praise to the Lord, the Almighty
- 73 Praise the Lord with Heart and Voice
- 135 My Redeemer Lives
- 141 Jesus, the Very Thought of Thee
- 147 Sweet is the Work
- 153 Lord, We Ask Thee Ere We Part
- 172 In Humility, Our Savior
- 175 O God, the Eternal Father
- 182 We'll Sing All Hail to Jesus' Name
- 184 Upon the Cross of Calvary
- 187 God Loved Us, So He Sent His Son
- 188 Thy Will, O Lord, Be Done
- 202 O Come, All Ye Faithful
- 218 We Give Thee But Thine Own
- 222 Hear Thou Our Hymn, O Lord
- 247 We Love Thy House, O God
- 267 How Wondrous and Great

#### Level 4 Hymn Playing

- Choose and prepare one verse of twelve hymns. Prepare two hymns to be played MANUAL ONLY (no pedal).
- Choose three or four hymns to play completely (introduction and all verses).
- Each hymn should use a rearrangement of voices and/or a change of registration between verses at least once throughout the hymn.
- The score should be prepared as needed for a polished performance.
- Include each of the following techniques. Use them more than once and/or in more than one hymn if you wish, but do not overuse.

# Level 4 Hymn Playing

- 1. ALTO UP AN OCTAVE, for at least two phrases.
- 2. Where musically effective in alto, tenor, or bass:
  - a. Add PASSING TONES to fill in melodic skips of a third
  - b. Insert NEIGHBOR TONES between repeated notes.
  - c. Use PEDAL POINT effectively in the pedals.

5 High on the Mountain Top

27 Praise to the Man

53 Let Earth's Inhabitants Rejoice

55 Lo, the Mighty God Appearing!

58 Come, Ye Children of the Lord

59 Come, O Thou King of Kings

62 All Creatures of Our God and King

63 Great King of Heaven64 On This Day of Joy and Gladness

65 Come, All Ye Saints Who Dwell on Earth

68 A Mighty Fortress is Our God

69 All Glory, Laud, and Honor

71 With Songs of Praise

81 Press Forward, Saints

83 Guide Us, O Thou Great Jehovah

85 How Firm a Foundation

94 Come, Ye Thankful People

95 Now Thank We All Our God

97 Lead, Kindly Light

113 Our Savior's Love

124 Be Still, My Soul

133 Father in Heaven

134 I Believe in Christ

137 Testimony

146 Gently Raise the Sacred Strain

166 Abide With Me

171 With Humble Heart

176 `Tis Sweet to Sing the Matchless Love

183 In Remembrance of Thy Suffering

189 O Thou, Before the World Began

190 In Memory of the Crucified

198 That Easter Morn

199 He is Risen!

200 Christ the Lord is Risen Today

206 Away in a Manger

209 Hark! the Herald Angels Sing

220 Lord, I Would Follow Thee

246 Onward, Christian Soldiers

262 Go, Ye Messengers of Glory

264 Hark, All Ye Nations

275 Men Are That They Might Have Joy

279 Thy Holy Word

291 Turn Your Hearts

293 Each Life That Touches Ours for Good

## Level 4 Hymn Playing

- 3. TENOR SOLO, for at least two phrases, in one of the following ways:
  - a. Play the tenor solo in the normal written range.
  - b. Play the tenor up an octave. (Move the hand; don't just use higher-pitched stops.)
- 4. SOPRANO SOLO, for an entire verse, in one of the following ways:
  - a. Play the soprano solo in the normal written range.
  - b. Play the soprano down an octave. (Move the hand; don't just use lower-pitched stops.)

5 High on the Mountain Top

27 Praise to the Man

53 Let Earth's Inhabitants Rejoice

55 Lo, the Mighty God Appearing!

58 Come, Ye Children of the Lord

59 Come, O Thou King of Kings

62 All Creatures of Our God and King

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262 Go, Ye Messengers of Glory

264 Hark, All Ye Nations

275 Men Are That They Might Have Joy

279 Thy Holy Word

291 Turn Your Hearts

293 Each Life That Touches Ours for Good

#### Level 5 Hymn Playing

- Choose and prepare one verse of twelve hymns. Prepare one hymn to be played MANUAL ONLY (no pedal).
- Choose three or four hymns to play completely (CREATIVE INTRODUCTION and all verses).
- Each hymn should use a rearrangement of voices and/or a change of registration between verses at least once throughout the hymn.
- Prepare the score completely, and prepare and execute a registrational plan that reflects the messages in the various verses of text.
- Include each of the following techniques. Use them more than once and/or in more than one hymn if you wish, but do not overuse.

# Level 5 Hymn Playing

- 1. SOPRANO AND TENOR SWITCHED, for at least two phrases from \*, in one of the following ways:
  - a. Play the tenor with the left hand, up an octave
  - b. Play the soprano with the right hand, down an octave
- 2. Add two or three SUSPENSIONS to two meditative hymns. (If your congregation sings in parts, do not use as part of your complete hymn. It would be more appropriate for prelude-style harmonic embellishment.)
- 3. Find an appropriate FREE ACCOMPANIMENT (hymn harmonization, reharmonization) for two hymns, and play it on the last verse. You may play an INTERLUDE prior to the free accompaniment if you wish.

(CREATIVE INTRODUCTION for all hymns)

- \* 2 The Spirit of God Like a Fire is Burning 8 Awake and Arise
- 27 Praise to the Man
- 41 Let Zion in Her Beauty Rise
- \* 50 Come, Thou Glorious Day of Promise
- \* 61 Raise Your Voices to the Lord
- 63 Great King of Heaven
- 68 A Mighty Fortress
- 70 Sing Praise to Him
- 82 For All the Saints (as written)
- \* 87 God is Love
- 110 Cast Thy Burden upon the Lord
- \* 123 Oh, May My Soul Commune with Thee 138 Bless our Fast, We Pray
- \* 151 We Meet, Dear Lord
- 155 We Have Partaken of Thy Love
- \* 169 As Now We Take the Sacrament
- 170 God, Our Father, Hear Us Pray
- 176 Tis Sweet to Sing the Matchless Love
- 183 In Remembrance of Thy Suffering
- 200 Christ the Lord is Risen Today
- 222 Hear Thou Our Hymn, O Lord
- 231 Father, Cheer Our Souls Tonight
- 240 Know This, that Every Soul is Free
- 243 Let Us All Press On
- \* 268 Come, All Whose Souls Are Lighted
- 287 Rise, Ye Saints, and Temples Enter
- 291 Turn Your Hearts

# Level 5 Hymn Playing

- 4. ALTO UP AN OCTAVE, for at least two phrases.
- 5. TENOR SOLO, for at least two phrases, in one of the following ways:
  - a. Play the tenor solo in the normal written range.
  - b. Play the tenor up an octave. (Move the hand; don't just use higher-pitched stops.)
- 6. SOPRANO SOLO, for an entire verse, in one of the following ways:
  - a. Play the soprano solo in the normal written range.
  - b. Play the soprano down an octave. (Move the hand; don't just use lower-pitched stops.)
- 7. Where musically effective in alto, tenor, or bass:
  - a. Add PASSING TONES to fill in melodic skips of a third
  - b. Insert NEIGHBOR TONES between repeated notes.
  - c. Use PEDAL POINT effectively in the pedals.

- \* 2 The Spirit of God Like a Fire is Burning
- 8 Awake and Arise
- 27 Praise to the Man
- 41 Let Zion in Her Beauty Rise
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- 231 Father, Cheer Our Souls Tonight
- 240 Know This, that Every Soul is Free
- 243 Let Us All Press On
- \* 268 Come, All Whose Souls Are Lighted
- 287 Rise, Ye Saints, and Temples Enter
- 291 Turn Your Hearts

## Level 6 Hymn Playing

- 1. Choose two hymns in which to treat the soprano voice as a PEDAL SOLO, registered with one or more prominent 4' stops. Play the alto, tenor, and bass voices on a manual with a softer accompanimental registration. (Do not use as part of your complete hymn; it is more practical when used as a preludestyle rearrangement of voices.)
- 2. WRITE an appropriate FREE ACCOMPANIMENT (hymn harmonization, reharmonization) for two hymns, and play it on the last verse. You may play an INTERLUDE prior to the free accompaniment if you wish.

(CREATIVE INTRODUCTION for all hymns)

28 Saints, Behold How Great Jehovah

31 O God, Our Help in Ages Past

35 For the Strength of the Hills

62 All Creatures of Our God and King

69 All Glory, Laud, and Honor

72 Praise to the Lord, the Almighty

81 Press Forward, Saints

150 O Thou Kind and Gracious Father

166 Abide with Me!

197 O Saviour, Thou Who Wearest a Crown

203 Angels We Have Heard on High

205 Once in Royal David's City

209 Hark! the Herald Angels Sing

215 Ring Out, Wild Bells

218 We Give Thee but Thine Own

246 Onward, Christian Soldiers

## Level 6 Hymn Playing

- 3. ALTO UP AN OCTAVE, for at least two phrases.
- 4. TENOR SOLO, for at least two phrases, in one of the following ways:
  - a. Play the tenor solo in the normal written range.
  - b. Play the tenor up an octave. (Move the hand; don't just use higher-pitched stops.)
- 5. SOPRANO AND TENOR SWITCHED, for at least two phrases, in one of the following ways:
  - a. Play the tenor by the left hand, up an octave
  - b. Play the soprano alone by the right hand, down an octave
- 6. SOPRANO SOLO, for an entire verse, in one of the following ways:
  - a. Play the soprano solo in the normal written range.
  - b. Play the soprano down an octave. (Move the hand; don't just use lower-pitched stops.)
- 7. Where musically effective in alto, tenor, or bass:
  - a. Add PASSING TONES to fill in melodic skips of a third
  - b. Insert NEIGHBOR TONES between repeated notes.
  - c. Use PEDAL POINT effectively in the pedals.
- 8. Add two or three SUSPENSIONS to two meditative hymns. (If your congregation sings in parts, do not use as part of your complete hymn. It would be more appropriate for prelude-style harmonic embellishment.)

- 28 Saints, Behold How Great Jehovah
- 31 O God, Our Help in Ages Past
- 35 For the Strength of the Hills
- 62 All Creatures of Our God and King
- 69 All Glory, Laud, and Honor
- 72 Praise to the Lord, the Almighty
- 81 Press Forward, Saints
- 150 O Thou Kind and Gracious Father
- 166 Abide with Me!
- 197 O Saviour, Thou Who Wearest a Crown
- 203 Angels We Have Heard on High
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